

Question17a	Reference	Title	Inclusion or exclusion
		1998, "Experience from controlled trials of physical training in chronic heart failure. Protocol and patient factors in effectiveness in the improvement in exercise tolerance. European Heart Failure Training Group", <i>European Heart Journal</i> , vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 466-475.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Afzal, A., Brawner, C. A., & Keteyian, S. J. 1998, "Exercise training in heart failure. [Review] [98 refs]", <i>Progress in Cardiovascular Diseases</i> , vol. 41, no. 3, pp. 175-190.	Design not RCT

Question17a	Reference	Title	Inclusion or exclusion
		Belardinelli, R., Georgiou, D., Cianci, G., & Purcaro, A. 1996, "Effects of exercise training on left ventricular filling at rest and during exercise in patients with ischemic cardiomyopathy and severe left ventricular systolic dysfunction", <i>American Heart Journal</i> , vol. 132, no. 1:Pt 1, pp. 61-70.	Not relevant outcome
	303	Belardinelli, R., Georgiou, D., Cianci, G., & Purcaro, A. 1999, "Randomized, controlled trial of long-term moderate exercise training in chronic heart failure: effects on functional capacity, quality of life, and clinical outcome. [see comments.]", <i>Circulation</i> , vol. 99, no. 9, pp. 1173-1182.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Belardinelli, R., Georgiou, D., Cianci, G., Berman, N., Ginzton, L., & Purcaro, A. 1995, "Exercise training improves left ventricular diastolic filling in patients with dilated cardiomyopathy. Clinical and prognostic implications", <i>Circulation</i> , vol. 91, no. 11, pp. 2775-2784.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Braith, R. W. 1998, "Exercise training in patients with CHF and heart transplant recipients. [Review] [58 refs]", <i>Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise</i> , vol. 30, no. 10:Suppl, p. S367-S378.	Design not RCT
		Ciocon, J. O., Galindo-Ciocon, D., & Galindo, D. J. 1995, "Raised leg exercises for leg edema in the elderly", <i>Angiology</i> , vol. 46, no. 1, pp. 19-25.	Design not RCT
		Coats, A. J. 1998, "Optimizing exercise training for subgroups of patients with chronic heart failure. [Review] [53 refs]", <i>European Heart Journal</i> , vol. 19, no. Suppl O, p. O29-O34.	Design not RCT
		Demers, C. & McKelvie, R. S. 2000, "Exercise training for patients with chronic heart failure reduced mortality and cardiac events and improved quality of life", <i>Western Journal of Medicine</i> , vol. 172, no. 1, p. 28.	To be reviewed
		Evans, C. H. & Froelicher, V. F. 2001, "Some common abnormal responses to exercise testing: What to do when you see them", <i>Primary Care</i> , vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 219-231.	Not HF population
		Fleg, J. L. 2002, "Can exercise conditioning be effective in older heart failure patients?. [Review] [47 refs]", <i>Heart Failure Reviews.</i> , vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 99-103.	Design not RCT

Question17a	Reference	Title	Inclusion or exclusion
		Georgiou, D., Chen, Y., Appadoo, S., Belardinelli, R., Greene, R., Parides, M. K., & Glied, S. 1915, "Cost-effectiveness analysis of long-term moderate exercise training in chronic heart failure", <i>American Journal of Cardiology</i> , vol. 87, no. 8, pp. 984-8A4.	Economic analysis
		Giannattasio, C., Achilli, F., Grappiolo, A., Failla, M., Meles, E., Gentile, G., Calchera, I., Capra, A., Baglivo, J., Vincenzi, A., Sala, L., & Mancia, G. 2001, "Radial artery flow-mediated dilatation in heart failure patients: effects of pharmacological and nonpharmacological treatment", <i>Hypertension</i> , vol. 38, no. 6, pp. 1451-1455.	Not relevant outcome
		Giannuzzi, P., Temporelli, P. L., Corra, U., Gattone, M., Giordano, A., & Tavazzi, L. 1997, "Attenuation of unfavorable remodeling by exercise training in postinfarction patients with left ventricular dysfunction: results of the Exercise in Left Ventricular Dysfunction (ELVD) trial. [see comments.]", <i>Circulation</i> , vol. 96, no. 6, pp. 1790-1797.	Not HF population
		Goebbels, U., Myers, J., Dziekan, G., Muller, P., Kuhn, M., Ratte, R., & Dubach, P. 1998, "A randomized comparison of exercise training in patients with normal vs reduced ventricular function", <i>Chest</i> , vol. 113, no. 5, pp. 1387-1393.	Not HF population
		Gottlieb, S. S., Fisher, M. L., Freudenberger, R., Robinson, S., Zietowski, G., Alves, L., Krichen, C., Vaitkevicius, P., & McCarter, R. 1999, "Effects of exercise training on peak performance and quality of life in congestive heart failure patients", <i>Journal of Cardiac Failure</i> , vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 188-194.	Included
		Hambrecht, R., Gielen, S., Linke, A., Fiehn, E., Yu, J., Walther, C., Schoene, N., & Schuler, G. 2000, "Effects of exercise training on left ventricular function and peripheral resistance in patients with chronic heart failure: A randomized trial", <i>JAMA</i> , vol. 283, no. 23, pp. 3095-3101.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Jette, M., Heller, R., Landry, F., & Blumchen, G. 1991, "Randomized 4-week exercise program in patients with impaired left ventricular function. [see comments.]", <i>Circulation</i> , vol. 84, no. 4, pp. 1561-1567.	RCT covered in systematic review

Question17a	Reference	Title	Inclusion or exclusion
		Johnson, P. H., Cowley, A. J., & Kinnear, W. J. 1998, "A randomized controlled trial of inspiratory muscle training in stable chronic heart failure", <i>European Heart Journal</i> , vol. 19, no. 8, pp. 1249-1253.	N<30 patients
		Jolliffe, J. A., Rees, K., Taylor, R. S., Thompson, D., Oldridge, N., & Ebrahim, S. 2000, "Exercise-based rehabilitation for coronary heart disease. [update in Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2001;1:CD001800]. [Review] [111 refs]", <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews [computer file]</i> no. 4, p. CD001800.	Not HF population
		Kavanagh, T., Myers, M. G., Baigrie, R. S., Mertens, D. J., Sawyer, P., & Shephard, R. J. 1996, "Quality of life and cardiorespiratory function in chronic heart failure: effects of 12 months' aerobic training", <i>Heart</i> , vol. 76, no. 1, pp. 42-49.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Keteyian, S. J., Brawner, C. A., Schairer, J. R., Levine, T. B., Levine, A. B., Rogers, F. J., & Goldstein, S. 1999, "Effects of exercise training on chronotropic incompetence in patients with heart failure", <i>American Heart Journal</i> , vol. 138, no. 2:Pt 1, pp. 233-240.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Keteyian, S. J., Levine, A. B., Brawner, C. A., Kataoka, T., Rogers, F. J., Schairer, J. R., Stein, P. D., Levine, T. B., & Goldstein, S. 1996, "Exercise training in patients with heart failure. A randomized, controlled trial", <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> , vol. 124, no. 12, pp. 1051-1057.	RCT covered in systematic review
	52	Lancaster, T. & Stead, L. F. 2000, "Individual behavioural counselling for smoking cessation", <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> no. 2, p. CD001292.	GDG rec included intro
	53	Lancaster, T. & Stead, L. F. 2000, "Self-help interventions for smoking cessation", <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> no. 2, p. CD001118.	GDG rec included intro
		Larsen, A. I., Aarsland, T., Kristiansen, M., Haugland, A., & Dickstein, K. 2001, "Assessing the effect of exercise training in men with heart failure; comparison of maximal, submaximal and endurance exercise protocols. [see comments.]", <i>European Heart Journal</i> , vol. 22, no. 8, pp. 684-692.	Design not RCT

Question17a	Reference	Title	Inclusion or exclusion
		Lavie, C. J., Milani, R. V., Ventura, H. O., Messerli, F. H., & Murgo, J. P. 1995, "Cardiac rehabilitation, exercise training, and preventive cardiology research at Ochsner Heart and Vascular Institute. [Review] [62 refs]", <i>Texas Heart Institute Journal</i> , vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 44-52.	Design not RCT
	47	Lloyd-Williams, F., Mair, F. S., & Leitner, M. 2002, "Exercise training and heart failure: a systematic review of current evidence. [Review] [58 refs]", <i>British Journal of General Practice</i> , vol. 52, no. 474, pp. 47-55.	Included
		Mancini, D. M., Henson, D., La Manca, J., Donchez, L., & Levine, S. 1995, "Benefit of selective respiratory muscle training on exercise capacity in patients with chronic congestive heart failure. [see comments.]", <i>Circulation</i> , vol. 91, no. 2, pp. 320-329.	Not relevant intervention
	45	McKelvie, R. S., Teo, K. K., McCartney, N., Humen, D., Montague, T., & Yusuf, S. 1995, "Effects of exercise training in patients with congestive heart failure: a critical review. [Review] [81 refs]", <i>Journal of the American College of Cardiology</i> , vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 789-796.	Included
		Oka, R. K., De Marco, T., Haskell, W. L., Botvinick, E., Dae, M. W., Bolen, K., & Chatterjee, K. 2000, "Impact of a home-based walking and resistance training program on quality of life in patients with heart failure", <i>American Journal of Cardiology</i> , vol. 85, no. 3, pp. 365-369.	RCT covered in systematic review
	46	Pu, C. T., Johnson, M. T., Forman, D. E., Hausdorff, J. M., Roubenoff, R., Foldvari, M., Fielding, R. A., & Singh, M. A. 2001, "Randomized trial of progressive resistance training to counteract the myopathy of chronic heart failure", <i>Journal of Applied Physiology</i> , vol. 90, no. 6, pp. 2341-2350.	Included
		Rees, K., Taylor, R. S., & Ebrahim, S. 2002, "Exercise based rehabilitation for heart failure [protocol]", <i>Cochrane Library</i> no. 2.	In progress
		Smith, L. K. 1991, "Exercise training in patients with impaired left ventricular function. [Review] [14 refs]", <i>Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise</i> , vol. 23, no. 6, pp. 654-660.	Design not RCT
		Tan, L. B., Mills, J., & Wright, D. J. 1999, "Management of heart failure", <i>Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London</i> , vol. 33, no. 1, pp. 25-30.	Design not RCT

Question17a	Reference	Title	Inclusion or exclusion
		Webb-Peploe, K. M., Chua, T. P., Harrington, D., Henein, M. Y., Gibson, D. G., & Coats, A. J. 2000, "Different response of patients with idiopathic and ischaemic dilated cardiomyopathy to exercise training", <i>International Journal of Cardiology</i> , vol. 74, no. 2-3, pp. 215-224.	Included
		Weiner, P., Waizman, J., Magadle, R., Berar-Yanay, N., & Pelled, B. 1999, "The effect of specific inspiratory muscle training on the sensation of dyspnea and exercise tolerance in patients with congestive heart failure", <i>Clinical Cardiology</i> , vol. 22, no. 11, pp. 727-732.	N<30 patients
		Wielenga, R. P., Erdman, R. A., Huisveld, I. A., Bol, E., Dunselman, P. H., Baselier, M. R., & Mosterd, W. L. 1998, "Effect of exercise training on quality of life in patients with chronic heart failure", <i>Journal of Psychosomatic Research</i> , vol. 45, no. 5, pp. 459-464.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Wielenga, R. P., Huisveld, I. A., Bol, E., Dunselman, P. H., Erdman, R. A., Baselier, M. R., & Mosterd, W. L. 1998, "Exercise training in elderly patients with chronic heart failure. [erratum appears in Coron Artery Dis 1999;10(1):57.]", <i>Coronary Artery Disease</i> , vol. 9, no. 11, pp. 765-770.	Design not RCT
		Wielenga, R. P., Huisveld, I. A., Bol, E., Dunselman, P. H., Erdman, R. A., Baselier, M. R., & Mosterd, W. L. 1999, "Safety and effects of physical training in chronic heart failure. Results of the Chronic Heart Failure and Graded Exercise study (CHANGE). [see comments.]", <i>European Heart Journal</i> , vol. 20, no. 12, pp. 872-879.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Willenheimer, R., Erhardt, L., Cline, C., Rydberg, E., & Israelsson, B. 1998, "Exercise training in heart failure improves quality of life and exercise capacity", <i>European Heart Journal</i> , vol. 19, no. 5, pp. 774-781.	RCT covered in systematic review
		Willenheimer, R., Rydberg, E., Cline, C., Broms, K., Hillberger, B., Oberg, L., & Erhardt, L. 2001, "Effects on quality of life, symptoms and daily activity 6 months after termination of an exercise training programme in heart failure patients", <i>International Journal of Cardiology</i> , vol. 77, no. 1, pp. 25-31.	Secondary analysis